

Economic Overview

Monmouth County, New Jersey



11/10/22

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Demographic Profile

The population in Monmouth County, New Jersey was 620,821 per American Community Survey data for 2016-2020.

The region has a civilian labor force of 336,558 with a participation rate of 66.4%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Monmouth County, New Jersey, 50.7% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 34.3% in the nation.

The median household income in Monmouth County, New Jersey is \$103,523 and the median house value is \$435,300.

Summary¹

		Percent		Value				
	Monmouth County, New Jersey	New Jersey	USA	Monmouth County, New Jersey	New Jersey	USA		
Demographics	Jeisey	item sersey	- COA	Jeisey	new sersey	OUA.		
Population (ACS)	_	_	_	620,821	8,885,418	326,569,308		
Male	48.7%	48.9%	49.2%	302,104	4,341,123	160,818,530		
Female	51.3%	51.1%	50.8%	318,717	4,544,295	165,750,778		
Median Age ²	_		_	43.4	40.0	38.2		
Under 18 Years	21.2%	22.0%	22.4%	131,589	1,953,453	73,296,738		
18 to 24 Years	8.4%	8.6%	9.3%	52,111	762,464	30,435,736		
25 to 34 Years	10.7%	12.9%	13.9%	66,655	1,145,289	45,485,165		
35 to 44 Years	11.4%	12.8%	12.7%	71,051	1,136,171	41,346,677		
45 to 54 Years	14.9%	13.9%	12.7%	92,203	1,233,146	41,540,736		
55 to 64 Years	15.7%	13.6%	12.9%	97,451	1,211,957	42,101,439		
65 to 74 Years	10.2%	9.2%	9.4%	63,279	815,703	30,547,950		
75 Years and Over	7.5%	7.1%	6.7%	46,482	627,235	21,814,867		
Race: White	81.5%	65.5%	70.4%	505,878	5,820,147	229,960,813		
Race: Black or African American	6.9%	13.4%	12.6%	43,044	1,189,681	41,227,384		
Race: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	955	22,288	2,688,614		
Race: Asian	5.4%	9.7%	5.6%	33,752	857,873	18,421,637		
Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	106	3,156	611,404		
Race: Some Other Race	2.6%	6.4%	5.1%	16,071	564,662	16,783,914		
Race: Two or More Races	3.4%	4.8%	5.2%	21,015	427,611	16,875,542		
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	10.9%	20.4%	18.2%	67,427	1,815,078	59,361,020		
Population Growth								
Population (Pop Estimates) ⁴	_	_	_	618,381	8,882,371	329,484,123		
Population Annual Average Growth ⁴	-0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	-1,207	8,292	2,015,698		
People per Square Mile	_	_	_	1,320.0	1,207.8	92.9		
Economic								
Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years and over)	66.4%	65.7%	63.2%	336,558	4,698,414	164,759,496		
Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54)	86.1%	84.8%	82.4%	197,612	2,973,795	105,137,520		
Armed Forces Labor Force	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	449	10,692	1,143,342		
Veterans, Age 18-64	2.2%	2.3%	4.5%	8,414	123,712	8,920,267		
Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	82.9%	80.5%	76.8%	6,974	99,628	6,853,673		
Median Household Income ²	_	_	_	\$103,523	\$85,245	\$64,994		
Per Capita Income	_	_	_	\$53,886	\$44,153	\$35,384		
Mean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	34.8	32.0	26.9		
Commute via Public Transportation	7.5%	10.8%	4.6%	23,516	466,091	7,044,886		
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64								
No High School Diploma	5.3%	8.1%	10.5%	17,322	384,037	17,929,220		
High School Graduate	20.2%	24.6%	25.4%	65,972	1,164,881	43,289,555		

Summary¹

		Percent		Value					
	Monmouth County, New			Monmouth County, New					
	Jersey	New Jersey	USA	Jersey	New Jersey	USA			
Some College, No Degree	16.1%	16.5%	20.5%	52,803	781,094	34,959,338			
Associate's Degree	7.7%	7.1%	9.3%	25,365	337,020	15,776,790			
Bachelor's Degree	31.9%	27.1%	21.6%	104,591	1,279,818	36,888,244			
Postgraduate Degree	18.7%	16.5%	12.7%	61,307	779,713	21,630,870			
Housing									
Total Housing Units	_	_	_	262,088	3,628,732	138,432,751			
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) ²	_	_	_	\$435,300	\$343,500	\$229,800			
Homeowner Vacancy	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1,980	30,960	1,129,755			
Rental Vacancy	3.3%	4.4%	5.8%	2,081	54,735	2,704,553			
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	25.7%	36.0%	35.6%	61,119	1,177,627	43,552,843			
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	6.8%	11.2%	8.5%	16,267	367,585	10,344,521			
Social									
Poverty Level (of all people)	6.5%	9.7%	12.8%	39,926	842,704	40,910,326			
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	5.0%	8.4%	11.4%	12,016	274,017	13,892,407			
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	10,684	123,869	4,358,865			
Disconnected Youth ³	0.9%	1.7%	2.5%	309	7,551	433,164			
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	20.1%	29.7%	34.0%	25,579	559,973	23,628,508			
Uninsured	5.3%	7.6%	8.7%	32,666	662,917	28,058,903			
With a Disability, Age 18-64	7.6%	7.7%	10.3%	28,585	418,623	20,231,217			
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	49.0%	44.9%	43.2%	14,000	188,133	8,740,236			
Foreign Born	13.5%	22.7%	13.5%	83,843	2,012,872	44,125,628			
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	6.0%	12.1%	8.2%	35,270	1,009,105	25,312,024			

Source: <u>JobsEQ</u>®

^{1.} American Community Survey 2016-2020, unless noted otherwise

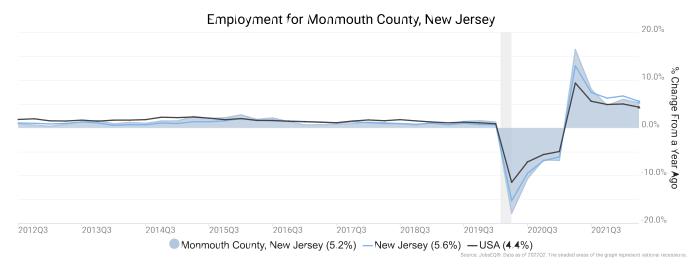
^{2.} Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

^{3.} Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

 $^{{\}it 4. Census Population Estimate for 2020, annual average growth rate since 2010.}\\$

Employment Trends

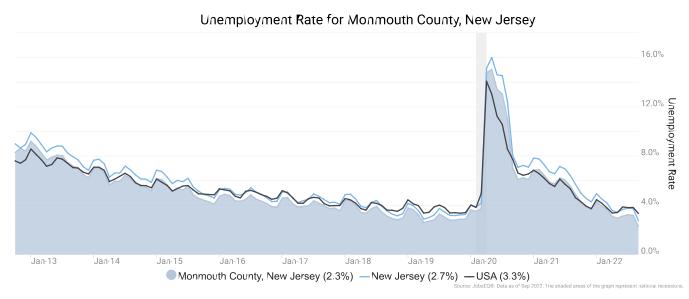
As of 2022Q2, total employment for Monmouth County, New Jersey was 282,810 (based on a four-quarter moving average). Over the year ending 2022Q2, employment increased 5.2% in the region.



Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2.

Unemployment Rate

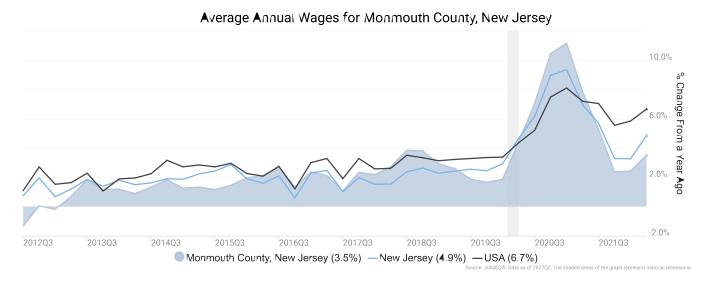
The unemployment rate for Monmouth County, New Jersey was 2.3% as of September 2022. The regional unemployment rate was lower than the national rate of 3.3%. One year earlier, in September 2021, the unemployment rate in Monmouth County, New Jersey was 4.9%.



Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through September 2022.

Wage Trends

The average worker in Monmouth County, New Jersey earned annual wages of \$65,719 as of 2022Q2. Average annual wages per worker increased 3.5% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$67,777 in the nation as of 2022Q2.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2.

Cost of Living Index

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 23.8% higher in Monmouth County, New Jersey than the U.S. average.

Cost of Living Information

		Cost of Living Inde	x
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	US Purchasing Power
Monmouth County, New Jersey	\$65,719	123.8	\$53,086
New Jersey	\$76,679	127.4	\$60,198
USA	\$67,777	100.0	\$67,777

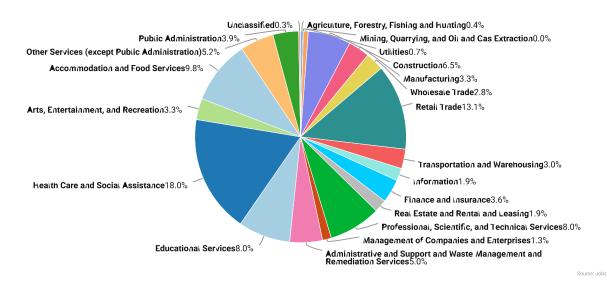
Source: <u>JobsEQ®</u>
Data as of 2022Q2

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2021Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

Industry Snapshot

The largest sector in Monmouth County, New Jersey is Health Care and Social Assistance, employing 50,873 workers. The next-largest sectors in the region are Retail Trade (36,984 workers) and Accommodation and Food Services (27,586). High location quotients (LQs) indicate sectors in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The sectors with the largest LQs in the region are Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (LQ = 1.73), Utilities (1.44), and Retail Trade (1.28).





Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2.

Sectors in Monmouth County, New Jersey with the highest average wages per worker are Information (\$147,804), Finance and Insurance (\$134,227), and Management of Companies and Enterprises (\$119,301). Regional sectors with the best job growth (or most moderate job losses) over the last 5 years are Health Care and Social Assistance (+4,833 jobs), Construction (+1,441), and Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (+1,384).

Over the next 1 year, employment in Monmouth County, New Jersey is projected to expand by 717 jobs. The fastest growing sector in the region is expected to be Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation with a +2.8% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Accommodation and Food Services (+446 jobs), Health Care and Social Assistance (+376), and Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (+253).

Monmouth County, New Jersey, 2022Q21

			Current	5-Year History					1-Year Forecast				
			Avg Ann		Empl		Total			Empl	Ann %		
NAICS	Industry	Empl	Wages	LQ	Change	Ann %	Demand	Exits	Transfers	Growth	Growth		
62	Health Care and Social Assistance	50,873	\$68,930	1.25	4,833	2.0%	5,225	2,189	2,660	376	0.7%		
44	Retail Trade	36,984	\$38,018	1.28	-2,530	-1.3%	4,459	1,966	2,934	-441	-1.2%		
72	Accommodation and Food Services	27,586	\$27,682	1.16	648	0.5%	5,007	1,912	2,649	446	1.6%		
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	22,619	\$103,709	1.10	450	0.4%	1,993	670	1,281	42	0.2%		
61	Educational Services	22,560	\$65,381	1.00	-1,723	-1.5%	2,145	938	1,170	37	0.2%		
23	Construction	18,470	\$75,273	1.10	1,441	1.6%	1,703	561	1,201	-59	-0.3%		
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)	14,579	\$37,357	1.19	-205	-0.3%	1,764	658	952	154	1.1%		
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	14,163	\$60,448	0.77	1,384	2.1%	1,655	618	1,005	33	0.2%		
92	Public Administration	11,086	\$65,764	0.84	-503	-0.9%	1,004	394	635	-25	-0.2%		
52	Finance and Insurance	10,175	\$134,227	0.89	-308	-0.6%	865	310	595	-41	-0.4%		
31	Manufacturing	9,219	\$66,955	0.40	-660	-1.4%	889	326	623	-60	-0.7%		
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	9,192	\$31,458	1.73	-765	-1.6%	1,497	510	734	253	2.8%		
48	Transportation and Warehousing	8,454	\$53,545	0.61	973	2.5%	960	358	572	30	0.4%		
42	Wholesale Trade	8,027	\$83,668	0.76	-346	-0.8%	793	290	549	-46	-0.6%		
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	5,475	\$79,464	1.09	516	2.0%	507	220	314	-27	-0.5%		
51	Information	5,434	\$147,804	0.95	-1,136	-3.7%	485	167	341	-24	-0.4%		
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises	3,785	\$119,301	0.89	687	4.1%	318	115	223	-21	-0.5%		
22	Utilities	2,074	\$115,850	1.44	280	2.9%	167	62	129	-24	-1.1%		
11	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1,203	\$49,027	0.31	-8	-0.1%	144	58	87	-1	-0.1%		
99	Unclassified	830	\$48,736	1.72	336	11.0%	94	36	57	2	0.3%		
21	Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	22	\$56,348	0.02	15	27.1%	3	1	2	0	1.7%		
	Total - All Industries	282,810	\$65,719	1.00	3,380	0.2%	31,388	12,016	18,655	717	0.3%		

Source: JobsEQ® Data as of 2022Q2

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Exits and transfers are approximate estimates based upon occupation separation rates.

Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2. Forecast employment growth uses national projections adapted for regional growth patterns.

^{1.} All data based upon a four-quarter moving average

Occupation Snapshot

The largest major occupation group in Monmouth County, New Jersey is Office and Administrative Support Occupations, employing 36,108 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Sales and Related Occupations (30,110 workers) and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (26,734). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Personal Care and Service Occupations (LQ = 1.47), Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (1.24), and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (1.21).

Occupation groups in Monmouth County, New Jersey with the highest average wages per worker are Management Occupations (\$141,600), Legal Occupations (\$127,400), and Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (\$106,700). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.2% among Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations to 8.1% among Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Monmouth County, New Jersey is expected to be Personal Care and Service Occupations with a +2.2% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (+404 jobs) and Personal Care and Service Occupations (+224). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (4,925 jobs) and Office and Administrative Support Occupations (3,885).

Monmouth County, New Jersey, 2022Q21

			Current				5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads ³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support	36,108	\$44,600	1.03	1,662	3.8%	1,009	-3,512	-1.8%	3,585	1,711	2,174	-300	-0.8%
41-0000	Sales and Related	30,110	\$51,000	1.13	1,725	5.1%	1,949	-1,948	-1.2%	3,624	1,549	2,331	-256	-0.9%
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	26,734	\$34,300	1.21	2,008	8.1%	1,123	-9	0.0%	5,328	2,074	2,851	404	1.5%
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	21,469	\$41,100	0.87	1,611	6.3%	684	1,203	1.2%	2,764	1,050	1,702	12	0.1%
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	20,317	\$106,700	1.24	270	1.2%	2,306	2,774	3.0%	1,193	508	582	103	0.5%
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	17,448	\$68,300	1.16	590	2.8%	805	-1,048	-1.2%	1,589	713	812	64	0.4%
11-0000	Management	16,819	\$141,600	0.87	523	2.4%	850	1,531	1.9%	1,425	407	936	82	0.5%
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	16,252	\$89,500	0.90	573	2.4%	535	2,699	3.7%	1,397	426	943	28	0.2%
31-0000	Healthcare Support	14,255	\$36,800	1.14	632	4.3%	865	1,169	1.7%	2,028	877	975	177	1.2%
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	12,450	\$69,900	0.97	593	5.6%	72	604	1.0%	1,185	368	838	-22	-0.2%
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	10,109	\$58,100	0.93	256	2.8%	334	-448	-0.9%	959	315	648	-4	0.0%
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	10,058	\$38,100	1.47	721	7.1%	272	-290	-0.6%	1,697	655	818	224	2.2%
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	9,981	\$39,300	1.07	503	5.4%	296	-48	-0.1%	1,319	543	752	24	0.2%
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	8,834	\$101,900	0.91	198	1.6%	564	1,555	3.9%	676	188	441	47	0.5%
51-0000	Production	8,053	\$44,200	0.50	360	4.6%	202	-449	-1.1%	817	315	562	-60	-0.7%
33-0000	Protective Service	5,394	\$63,100	0.89	282	3.7%	168	-39	-0.1%	679	299	358	23	0.4%
21-0000	Community and Social Service	4,936	\$56,600	0.98	150	2.4%	315	370	1.6%	555	182	331	41	0.8%

Monmouth County, New Jersey, 2022Q21

	Current				5-Year History					1				
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads ³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media	4,739	\$72,800	0.95	426	5.6%	178	-140	-0.6%	548	196	309	44	0.9%
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering	3,396	\$89,900	0.74	90	2.1%	126	-261	-1.5%	234	80	163	-9	-0.3%
23-0000	Legal	2,676	\$127,400	1.10	63	1.7%	41	-56	-0.4%	178	72	100	6	0.2%
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science	2,014	\$87,100	0.81	87	2.7%	62	-299	-2.7%	175	41	131	3	0.1%
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	659	\$35,700	0.36	31	5.5%	6	21	0.7%	99	27	73	-1	-0.2%
	Total - All Occupations	282,810	\$63,500	1.00	13,356	4.1%	12,760	3,380	0.2%	32,143	12,597	18,829	717	0.3%

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q2 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

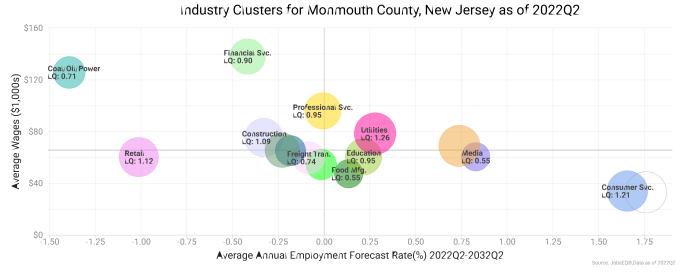
- ${\bf 1.}\ {\bf Data}\ {\bf based}\ {\bf on}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf four-quarter}\ {\bf moving}\ {\bf average}\ {\bf unless}\ {\bf noted}\ {\bf otherwise}.$
- 2. Wage data are as of 2021 and represent the average for all Covered Employment

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q1, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2. Wages by occupation are as of 2021 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

^{3.} Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region; data represents a sampling rather than the complete universe of postings. Ads lacking zip code information but designating a place (city, town, etc.) may be assigned to the zip code with greatest employment in that place for queries in this analytic. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list).

Industry Clusters

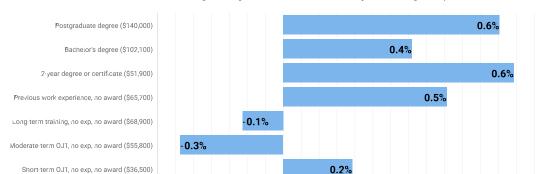
A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Monmouth County, New Jersey with the highest relative concentration is Utilities with a location quotient of 1.26. This cluster employs 1,604 workers in the region with an average wage of \$78,296. Employment in the Utilities cluster is projected to expand in the region about 0.3% per year over the next ten years.



Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Education Levels

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Monmouth County, New Jersey is projected to grow 0.3% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 0.6% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 0.4% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 0.6% per year.



Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Training Required

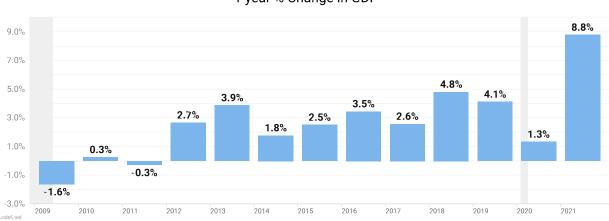
0.3%

Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2022Q2. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

All Levels (\$63,500)

Gross Domestic Product

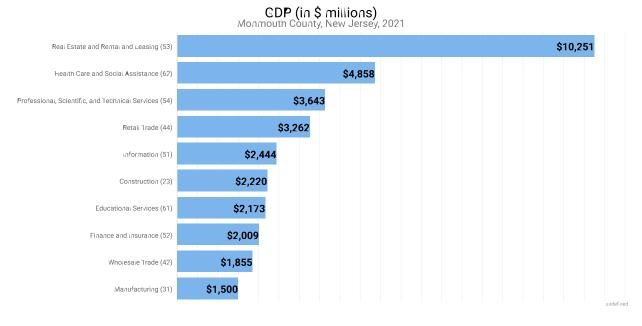
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2021, nominal GDP in Monmouth County, New Jersey expanded 8.8%. This follows growth of 1.3% in 2020. As of 2021, total GDP in Monmouth County, New Jersey was \$41,857,891,000.



1 year % Change in GDP

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2021.

Of the sectors in Monmouth County, New Jersey, Real Estate and Rental and Leasing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2021, \$10,251,271,000 The next-largest contributions came from Health Care and Social Assistance (\$4,858,232,000); Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (\$3,643,147,000); and Retail Trade (\$3,261,852,000).



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2021.

Monmouth County, New Jersey Regional Map



FAQ

What is a location quotient?

A location quotient (LQ) is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an industry (or occupation) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

What is separation demand?

Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. The total projected demand for an occupation is the sum of the separation demand and the growth demand (which is the increase or decrease of jobs in an occupation expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs in that occupation).

What is a cluster?

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. If a regional cluster has a location quotient of 1.25 or greater, the region is considered to possess a competitive advantage in that cluster.

What is the difference between industry wages and occupation wages?

Industry wages and occupation wages are estimated via separate data sets, often the time periods being reported do not align, and wages are defined slightly differently in the two systems (for example, certain bonuses are included in the industry wages but not the occupation wages). It is therefore common that estimates of the average industry wages and average occupation wages in a region do not match exactly.

What is NAICS?

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is used to classify business establishments according to the type of economic activity. The NAICS Code comprises six levels, from the "all industry" level to the 6-digit level. The first two digits define the top level category, known as the "sector," which is the level examined in this report.

What is SOC?

The Standard Occupational Classification system (SOC) is used to classify workers into occupational categories. All workers are classified into one of over 804 occupations according to their occupational definition. To facilitate classification, occupations are combined to form 22 major groups, 95 minor groups, and 452 occupation groups. Each occupation group includes detailed occupations requiring similar job duties, skills, education, or experience.

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